

Ten years of Sentinel-1 data: Recent advances and future perspectives in geohazard monitoring and engineering applications

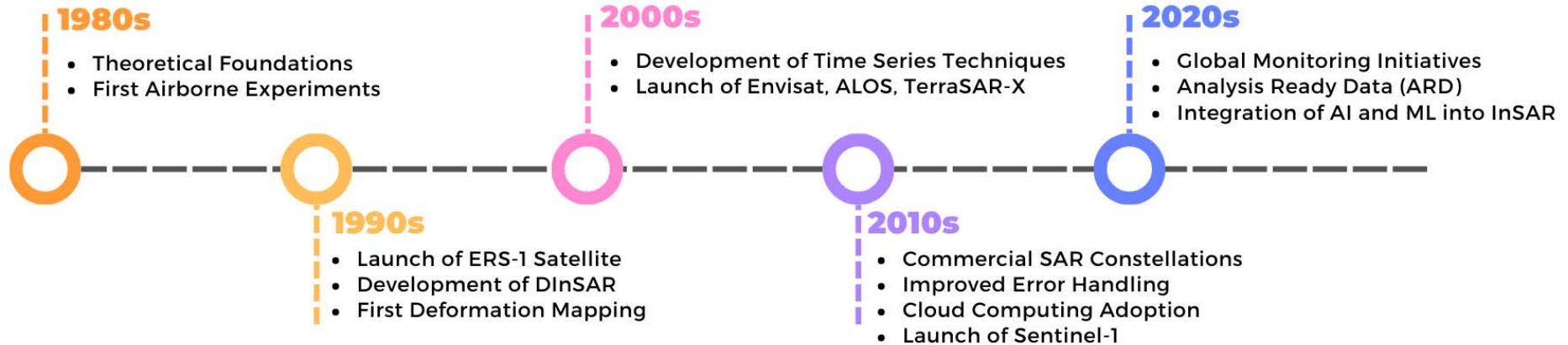
Mahmud Haghshenas Haghghi

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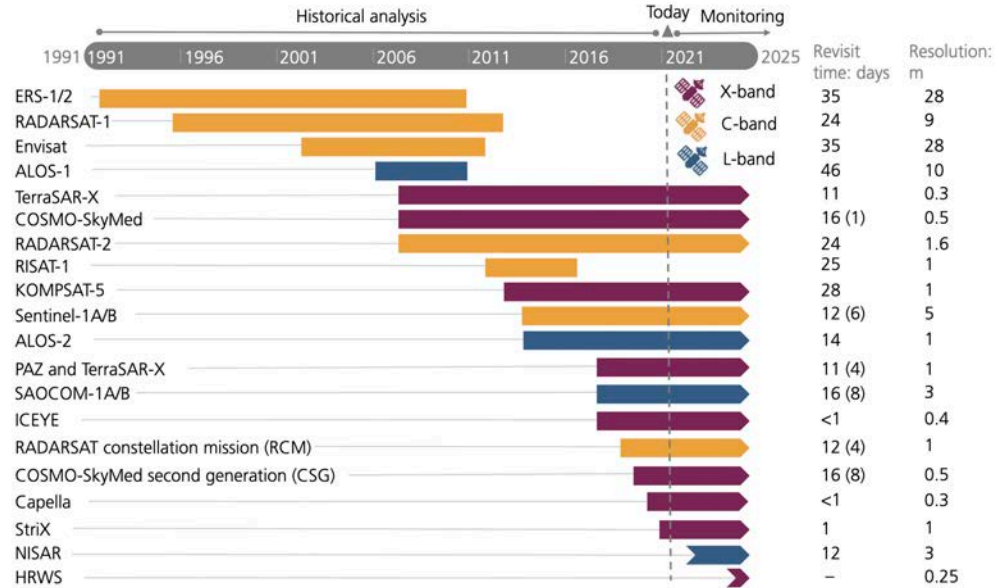
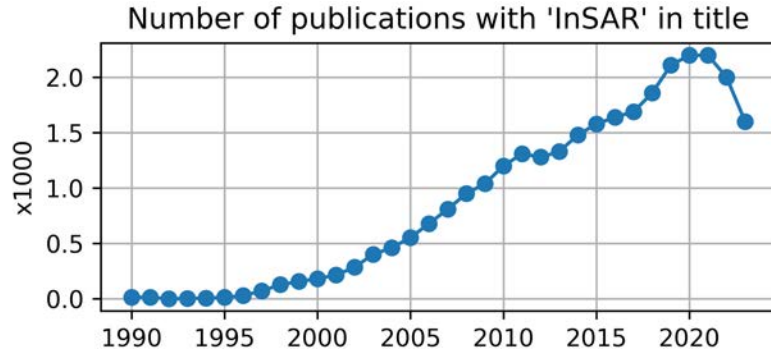


A Brief History of InSAR* for Deformation Mapping

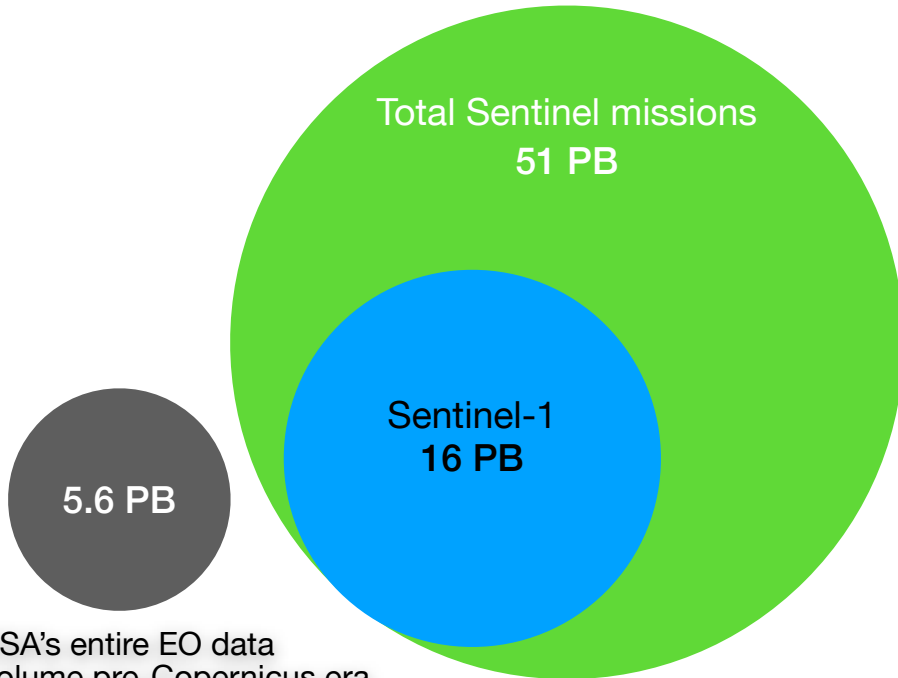
*Interferometric Synthetic Aperture Radar



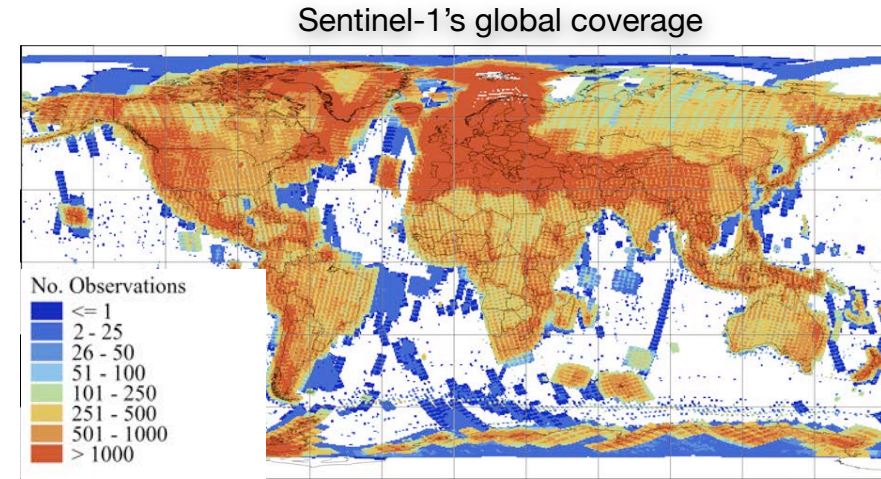
Rapid Growth of InSAR Applications



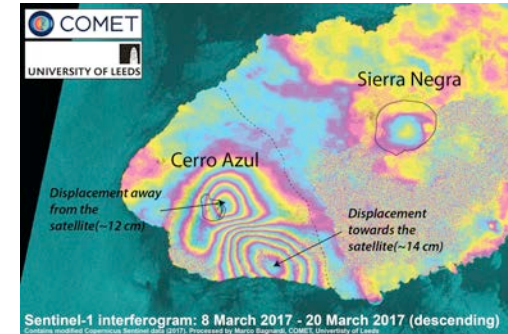
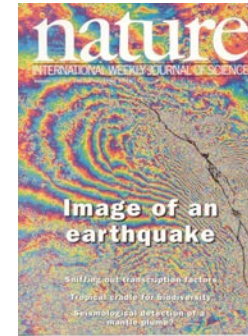
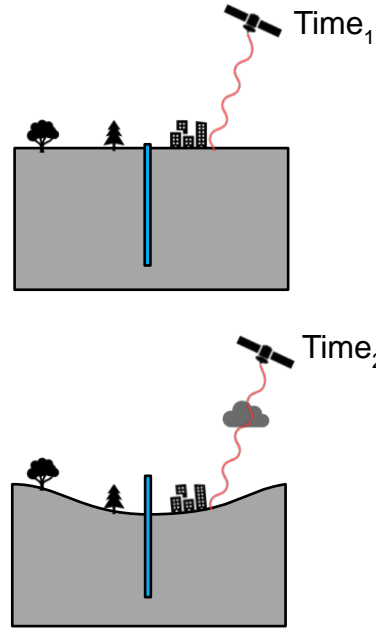
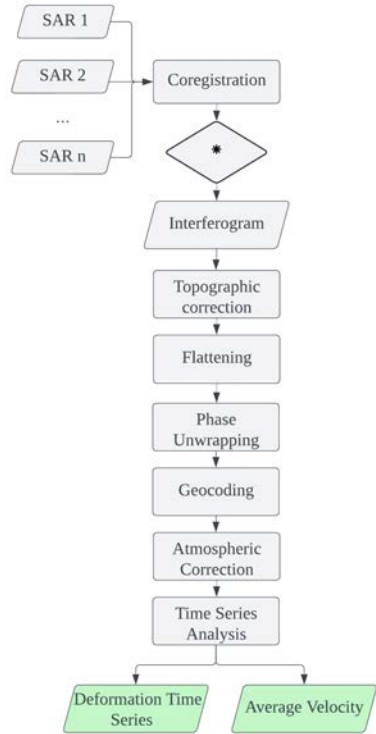
Comprehensive Global Coverage of Sentinel-1



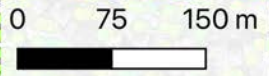
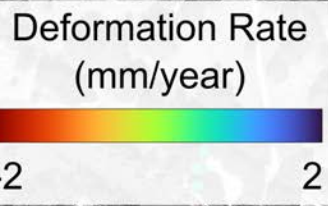
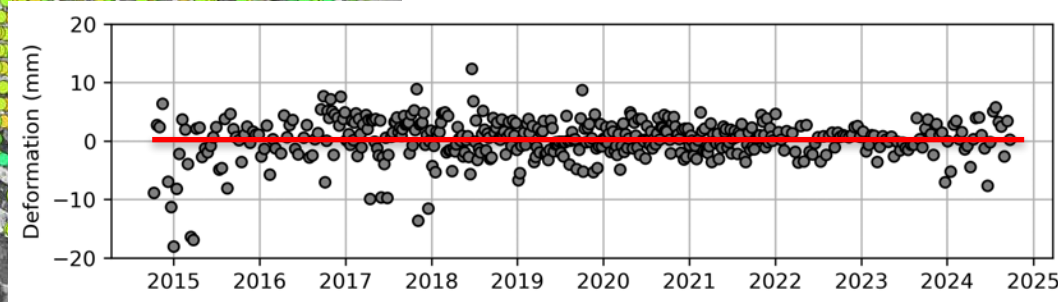
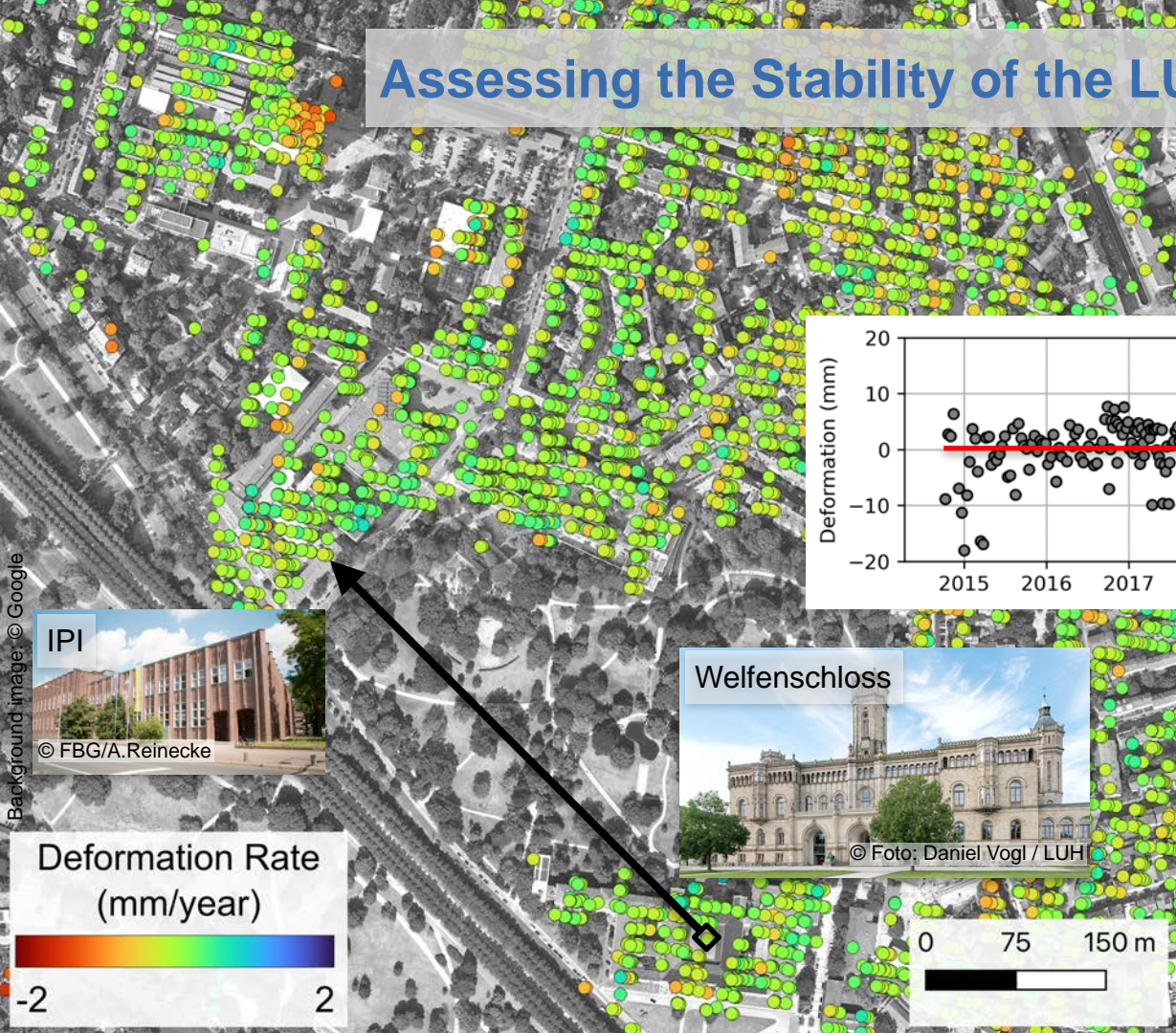
ESA's entire EO data
volume pre-Copernicus era



How InSAR Maps Deformation

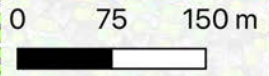
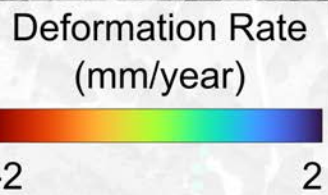
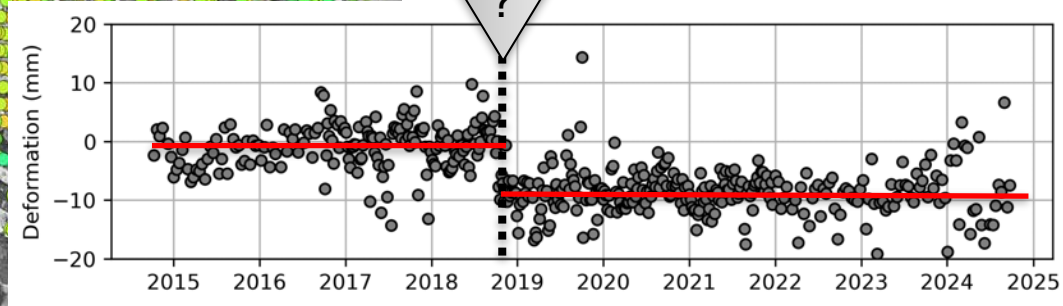


Assessing the Stability of the LUH Campus



Background image: © Google

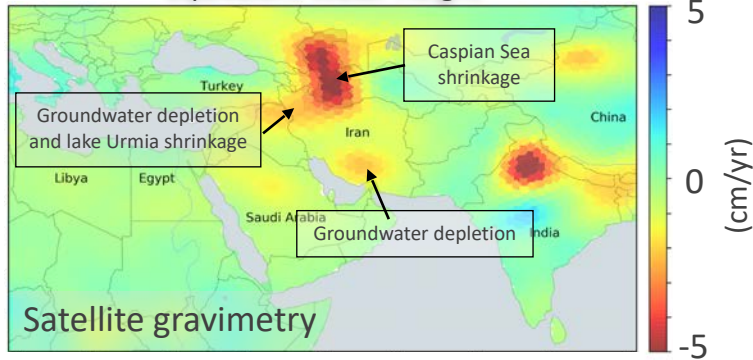
Assessing the Stability of the LUH Campus



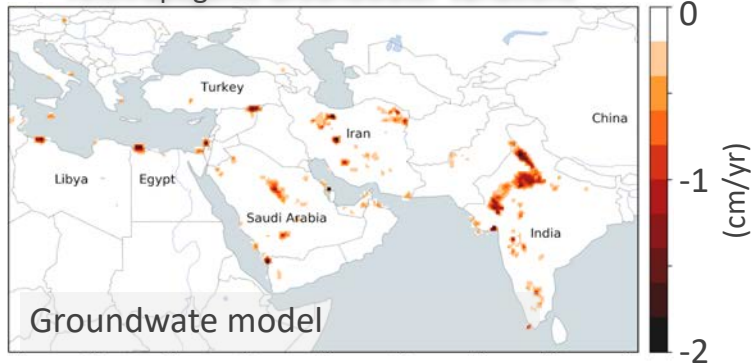
Background image: © Google

Geohazard Applications of InSAR Technology

Equivalent Water Height

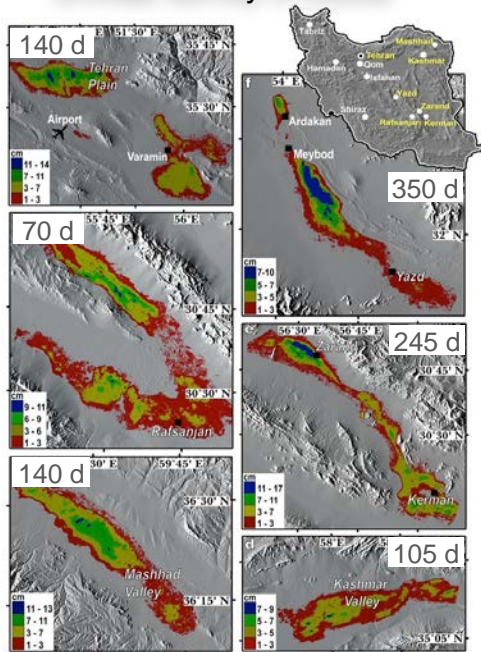


Anthropogenic Groundwater Variations



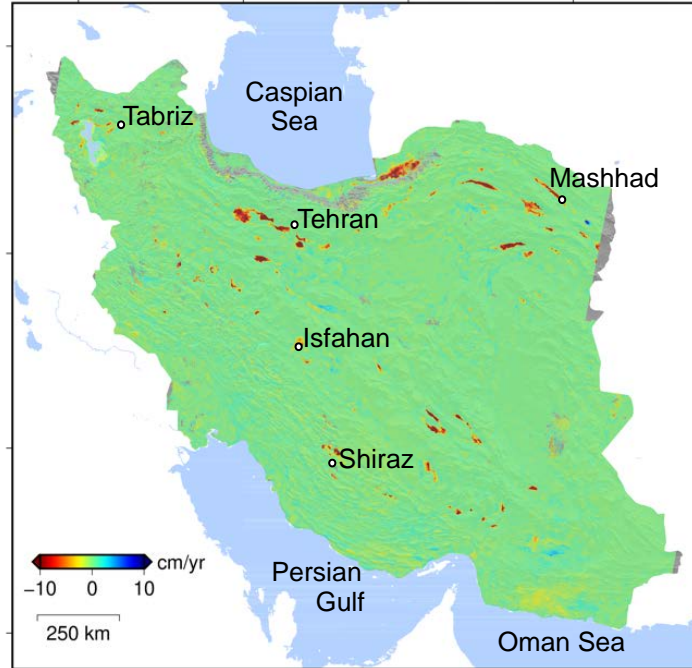
Scaling InSAR for Country-Wide Analysis

Envisat survey in 2000s



Motagh et al., 2008

Surface deformation across Iran from Sentinel-1



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RESEARCH ARTICLE ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

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Uncovering the impacts of depleting aquifers: A remote sensing analysis of land subsidence in Iran

SCIENCE ADVANCES | 10 May 2024 • 10(19):eabz3333 | DOI:10.1126/sciadv.abz3333

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Haghighi and Motagh 2024



Cracks and sinkholes appear across Iran amid groundwater crisis

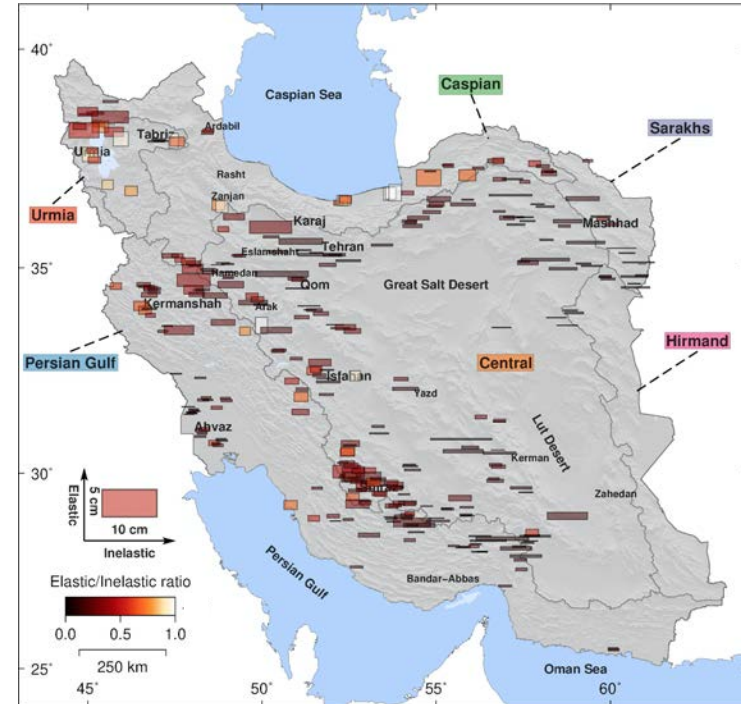
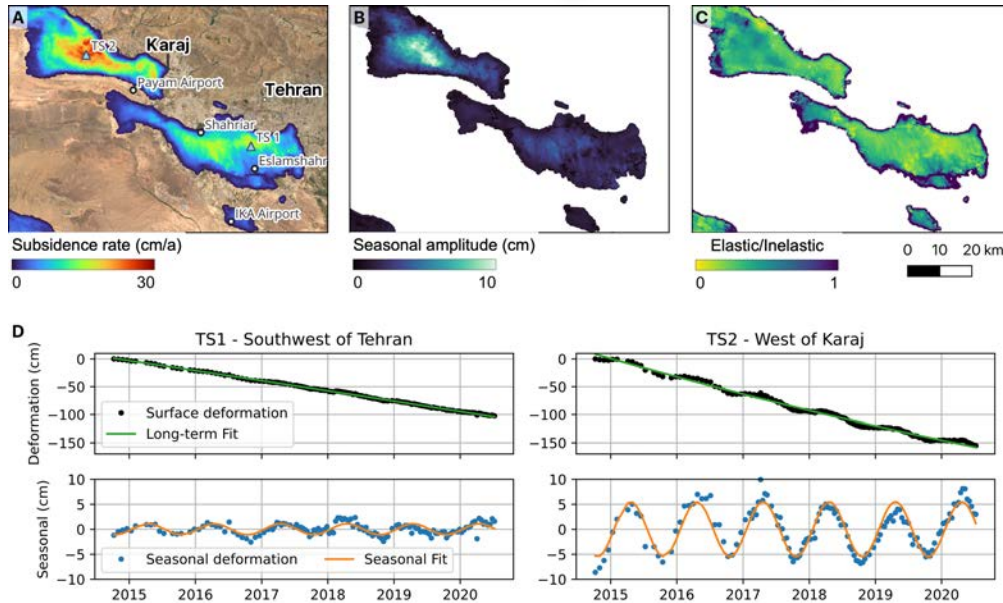
25 Sep 2024

Subsidence caused by groundwater depletion beginning to affect key infrastructure such as airports and roads

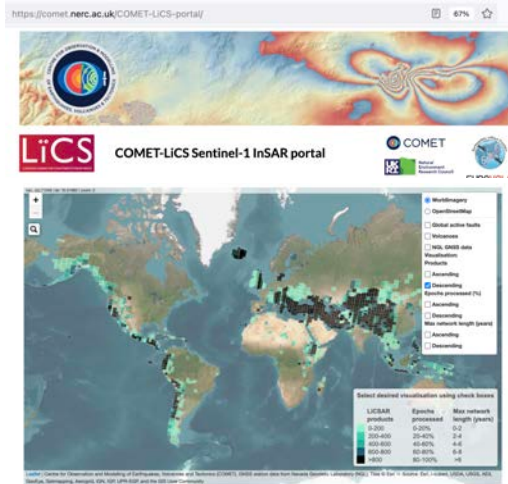
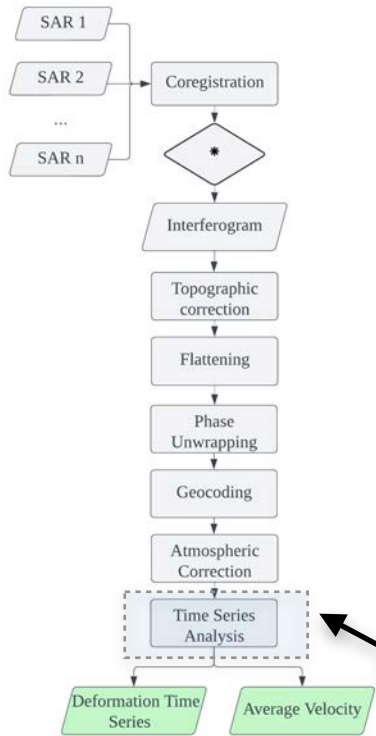


Using InSAR to Monitor Environmental Parameters

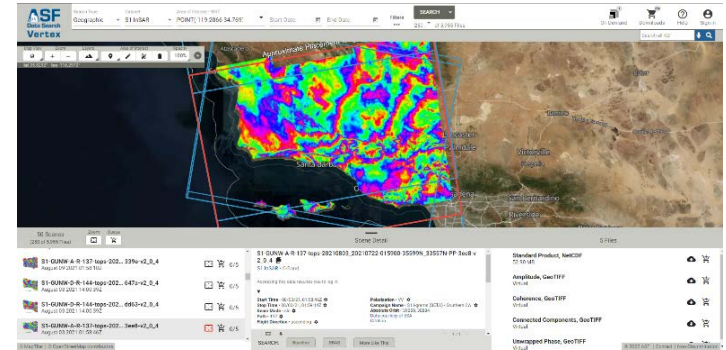
Recoverable vs. Irrecoverable groundwater depletion



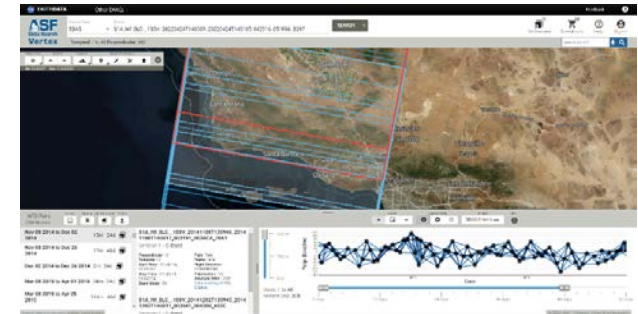
Compromising Resolution for Simplicity



LiCSAR Analysis Ready Data

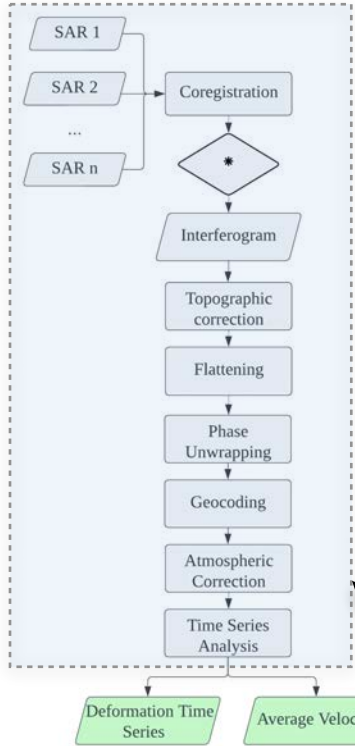


ARIA Analysis Ready Data



Hyp3 on-demand processing

InSAR End Products: Improved Accessibility for Users



Too complicated for many end-users

InSAR Norway



Ground Motion Service Germany



European Ground Motion Service



Limitations of Current InSAR End Products



Carolabrücke in Dresden als Symbolbild

Brüche überall

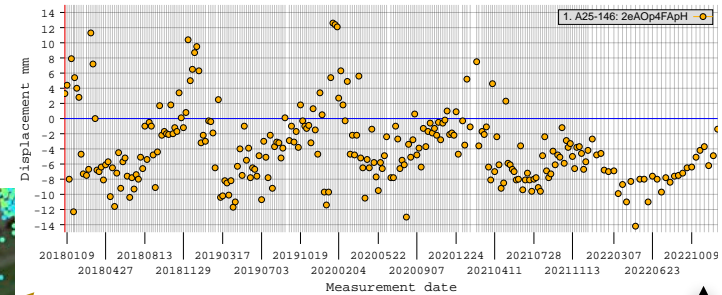
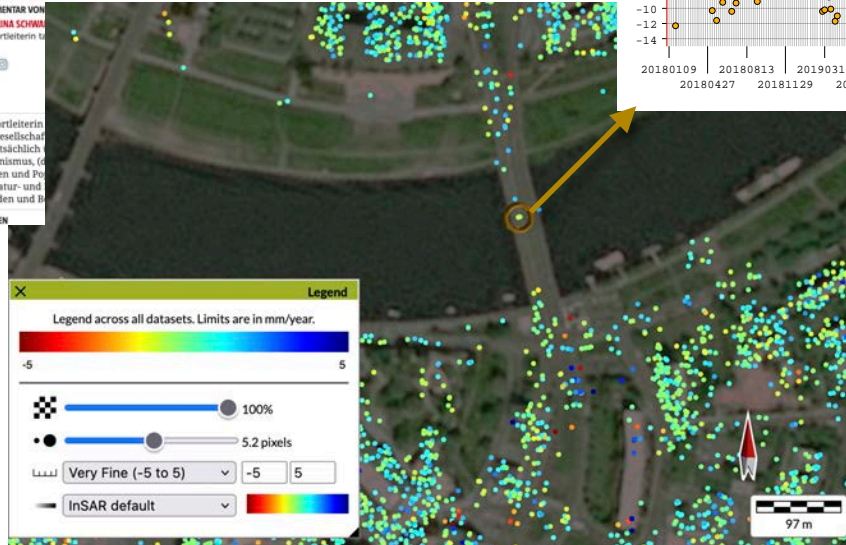
12 Sep 2024

Die Carolabrücke ist ein Symbol für ein marodes Deutschland. Statt sich um zentrale Probleme zu kümmern, diskutiert die Politik nur über Migration.



9 Minuten vor dem Teileinsturz fuhr noch eine Straßenbahn über die Carolabrücke
Foto: Sylvio Dittrich/imag

Gesellschaft / All
KOMMENTAR VON
CAROLINA SCHWAB
Ressortleiterin U
zwei
Ressortleiterin
für Gesellschaf
hauptsächlich
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Literatur- und
Dresden und B
THEMEN

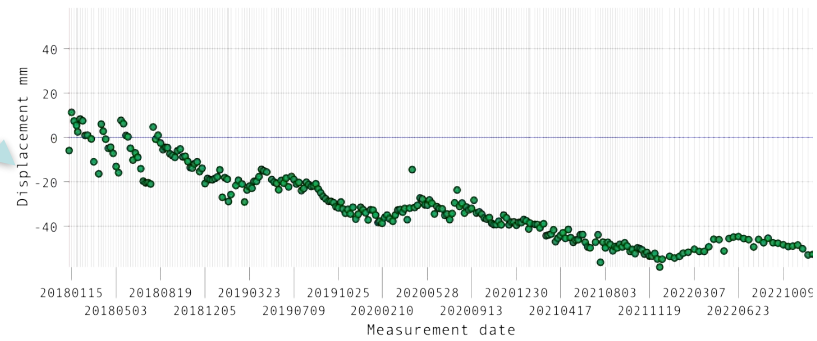
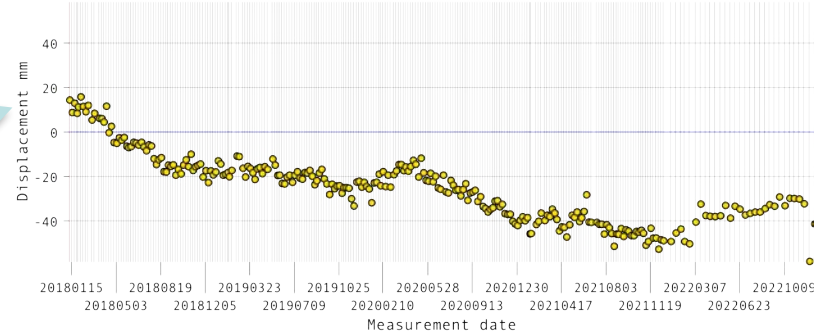
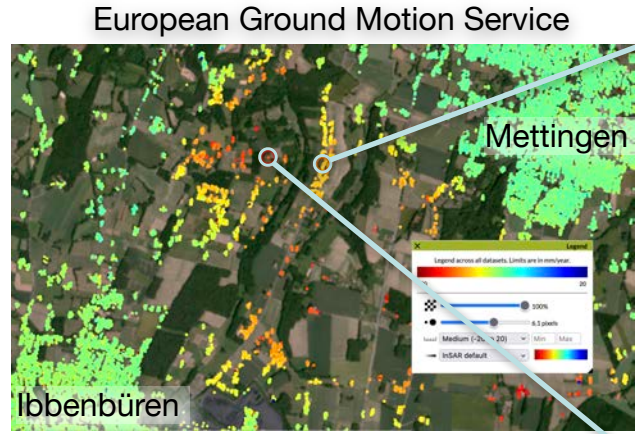
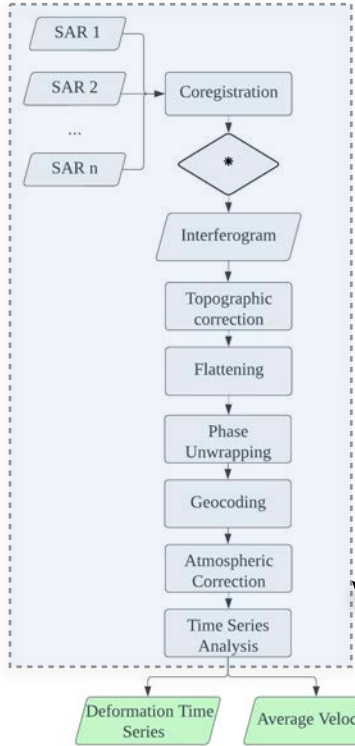


Latest update in 2022

European Ground Motion Service



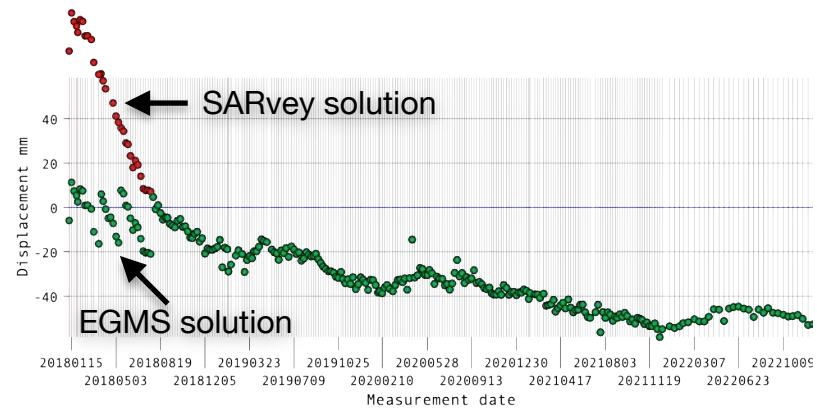
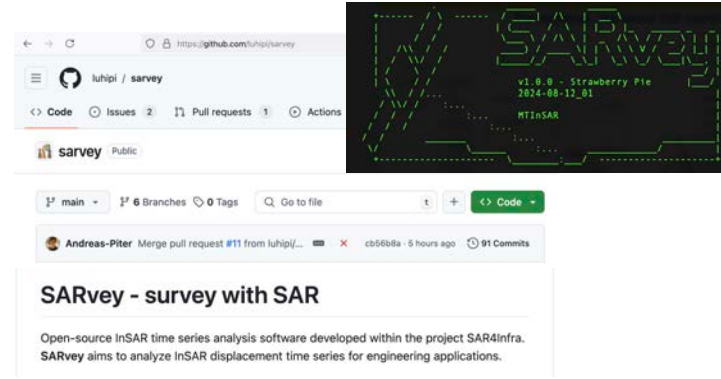
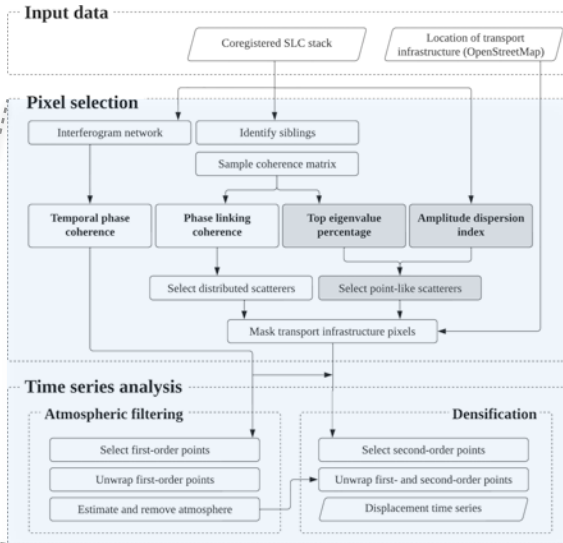
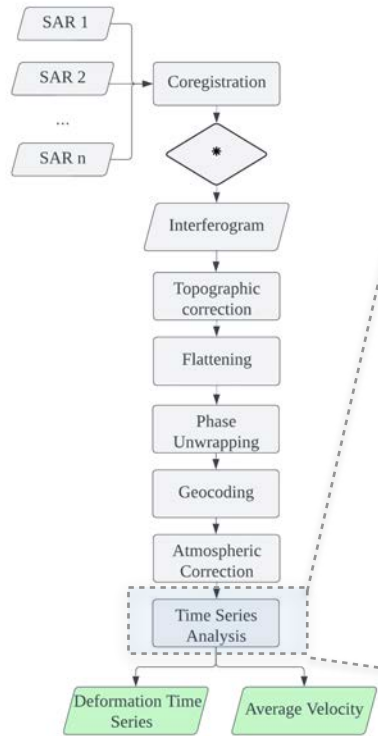
InSAR End Products Are Very Helpful, But Not Always Reliable



Too complex for a one-size-fits-all solution



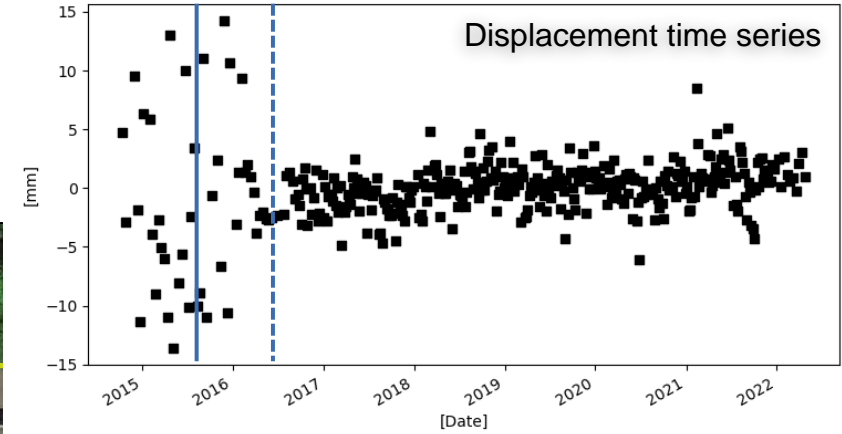
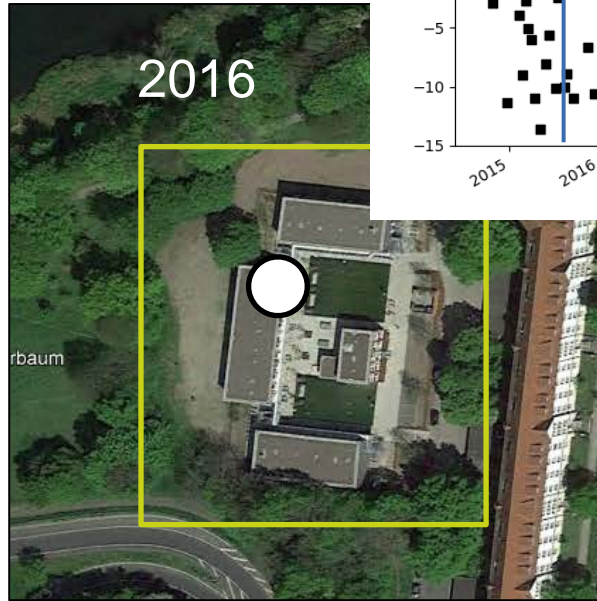
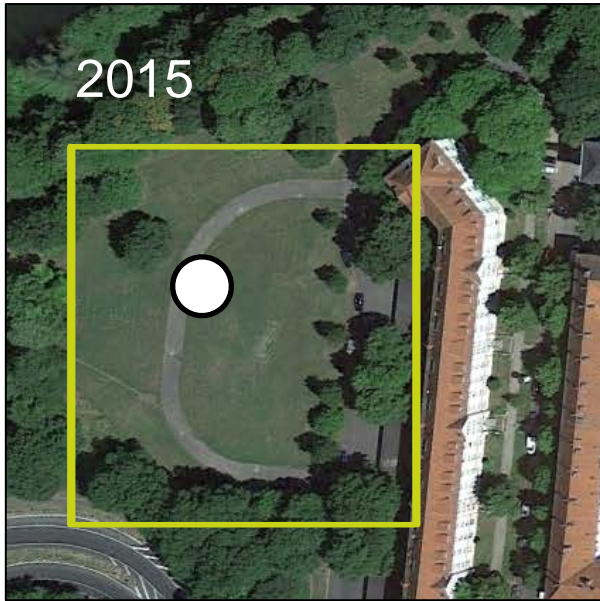
The Need for Full Control in InSAR Processing



Piter, Haghghi, Motagh, 2024



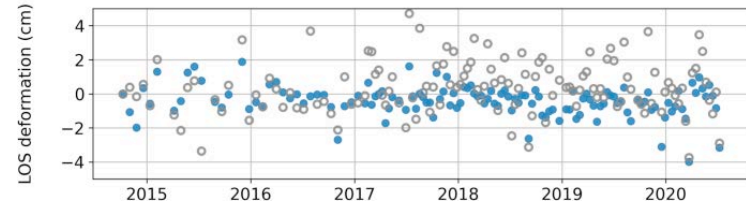
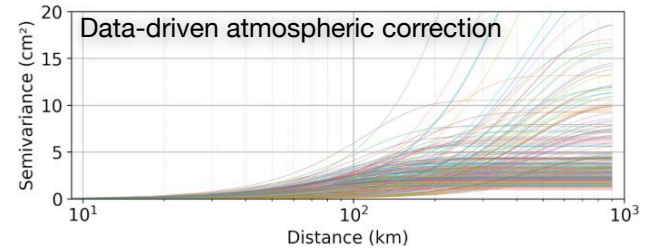
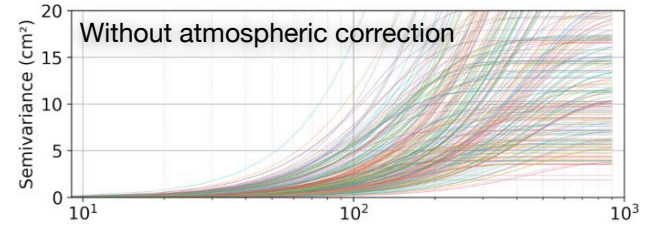
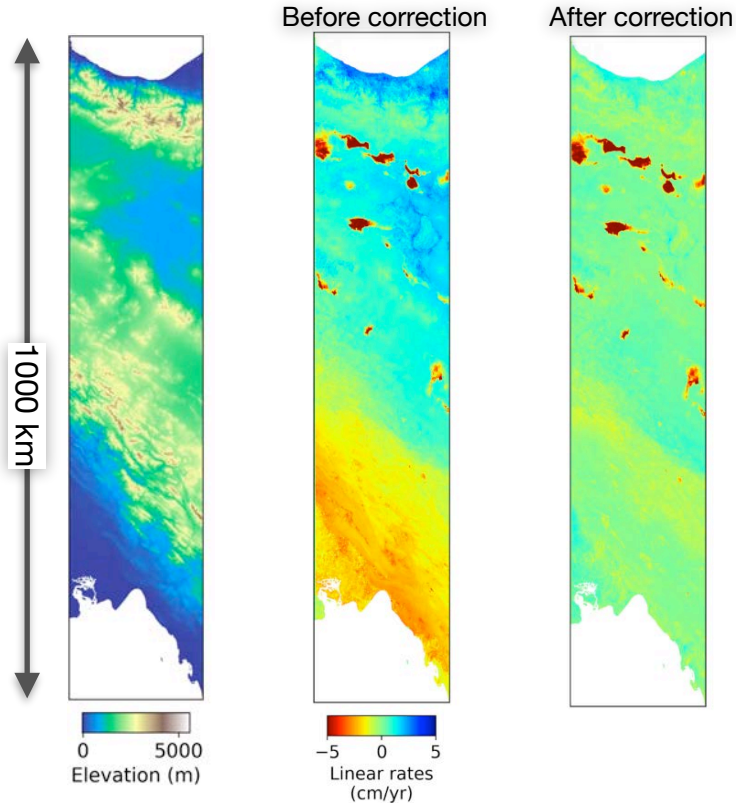
Long Time Series Are Not Always Coherent



Andreas Piter, 2024



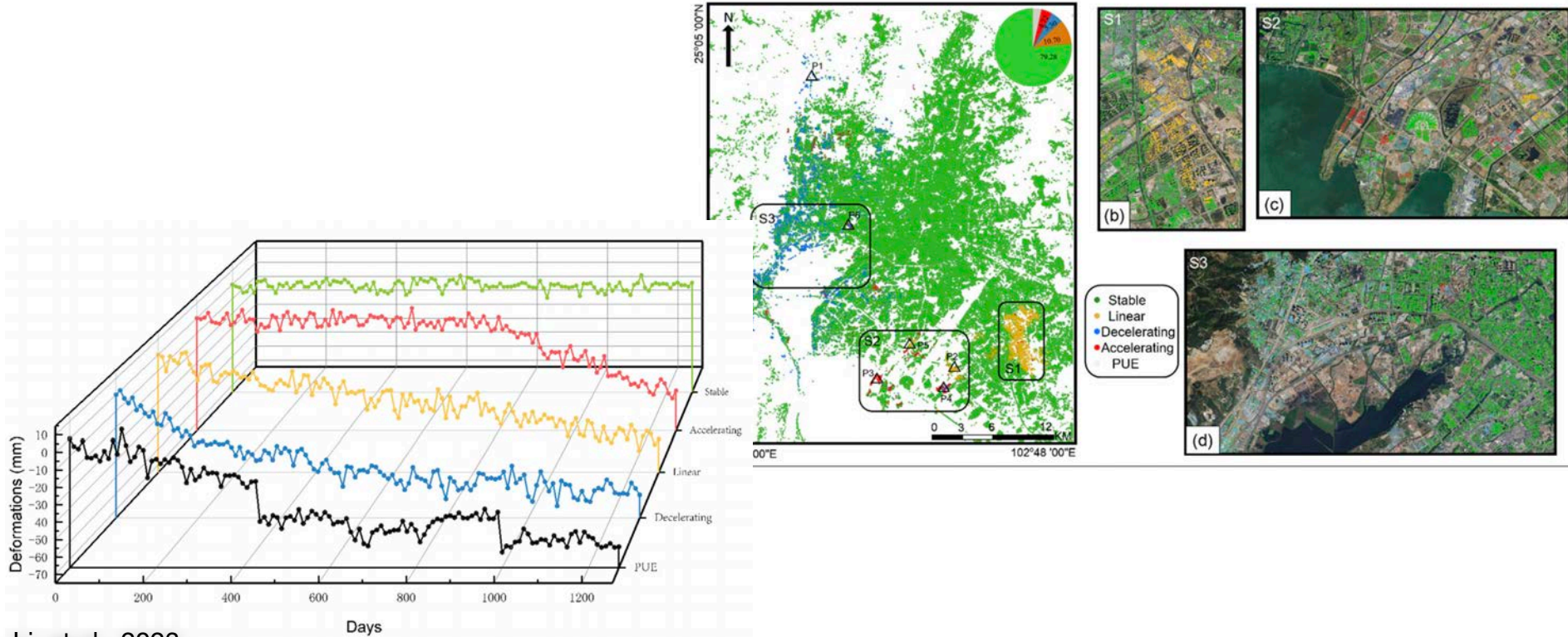
Leveraging Long-Term Data for Data-Driven Solutions



Haghighi and Motagh 2024



AI-Driven Insights from InSAR Data



Li, et al., 2023

Conclusion

- InSAR technology has experienced rapid growth.
- A diverse range of end users has access to a wide array of products.
- Various processing approaches cater to different expectations.
- But there is no universal, one-size-fits-all solution.
- Long-term time series is available for billions of time series.
- It is now time for AI to step in and extract meaningful patterns and insights from the data.





Radar Remote Sensing Group



Mahdi Motagh



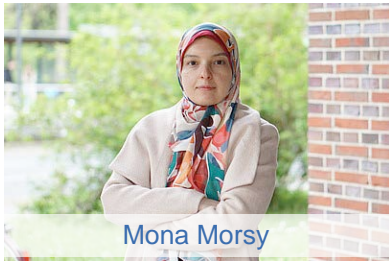
Mahmud Haghshenas Haghighi



Andreas Piter



Sulaiman Fayez Hotaki



Mona Morsy



Erik Rivas



Imeime Uyo

